# **Demonstration 4: Sap Management**

#### Aim

- Evaluate practical application of on-farm sap burn treatment on mango quality
- Examine the benefits of a mechanised trolley to aid the on-farm treatment process

## Method

- 4 farm sites
- 2 treatments
- Control (no de-stemming & de-sapping)
- De-stemming & de-sapping
- After treatment, fruits were dried & packed
- Treated & untreated fruit was evaluated at critical points in the chain farm: packhouse: wholesaler





## What we learnt

- Sap burn treatments significantly reduce levels of sap damage on-farm & during transport to packhouse
- System is suitable to include in current farm practices

## 2,5 2 1,5 1 0,5 0 Farm Packhouse Wholesale market Control Dessapping

\* according to the following scale (Hofman et al., 2010a): 0 = nil; 1 = < 3% (1 cm<sup>2</sup>) of skin surface affected;  $2 = \sim 3\%$  (1 - 3 cm<sup>2</sup>);  $3 = \sim 10\%$  (3 - 12 cm<sup>2</sup>); 4 = 10% - 25% (12 - 25 cm<sup>2</sup>); and 5 = > 25% of skin surface affected.

### What we recommend

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- Upscaling of sap management practice for integration into commercial chains – specifically high value domestic retail & export markets
- Full commercial testing of trolly system is needed

